

## Bell Work 1-25

Determine whether each equation represents a linear or an exponential function. Remember, an exponential function takes the form  $y = a \cdot b^x$  where  $a \neq 0$  and  $b > 0, b \neq 1$ . If a function is exponential, identify the variables a and b.

$$1) \quad y = 4x + 7$$

Linear

$$(2) \quad y = 7(4)^x$$

exponential

$$a = 7$$

$$b = 4$$

Evaluate.

$$1) y = 20 \cdot 0.5^x \text{ for } x=3$$

$$y = 20(0.5)^3 = y = 20(0.125) = y = 2.5$$

$$2) f(x) = 6^x \text{ for } x=2$$

$$f(2) = 6^2$$

$$f(2) = 36$$

$$3) g(t) = 2 \cdot 0.4^t \text{ for } t=4$$

$$g(4) = 2(0.4)^4$$

$$g(4) = 2(0.0256)$$

$$g(4) = 0.0512$$

4) What is the solution or solutions of  $3^x = 31$

$$3^0 = 1$$

$$3^1 = 3$$

$$3^2 = 9$$

$$3^3 = 27$$

$$3^4 = 81$$

$x$  is between  
3 and 4

5) An investment of \$5000 doubles in value every decade.

The function  $f(x) = 5000(2)^x$ , where  $x$  is the number of decades, models the growth of the value of the investment. How much is the investment worth after 30 years?

$$x = 3$$

$$f(3) = 5000(2)^3$$

$$= 5000(8)$$

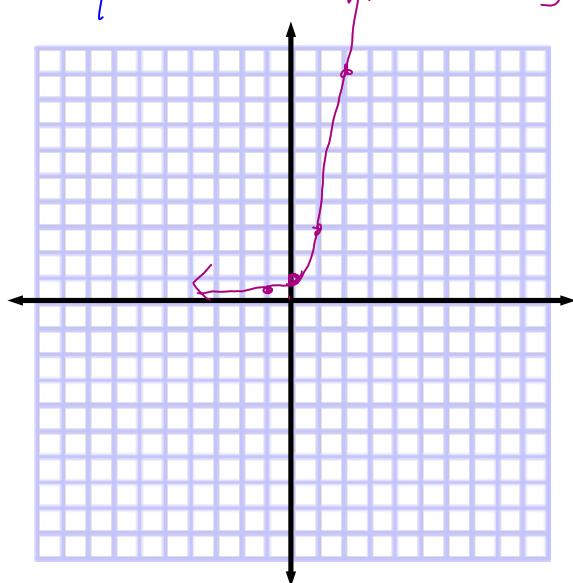
$$f(3) = 40,000$$

worth

\$40,000

Graph each exponential function

b)  $y = 3^x$



x	-1	0	1	2
y	$\frac{1}{3}$	1	3	9

1. Make a table  
2. Use -1, 0, 1, 2 for x

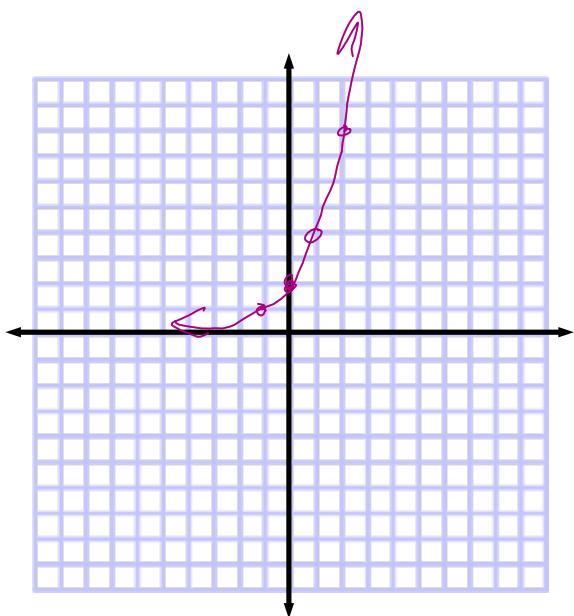
$$y = 3^{-1} \rightarrow y = \frac{1}{3^1} \rightarrow y = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$y = 3^0 \rightarrow y = 1$$

$$y = 3^1 \rightarrow y = 3$$

$$y = 3^2 \rightarrow y = 9$$

$$7) y = 2 \cdot 2^x$$



$x$	-1	0	1	2
$y$	1	2	4	8

$$y = 2(2)^{-1} \rightarrow y = 2\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \rightarrow y = 1$$

$$y = 2(2)^0 \rightarrow y = 2(1) \rightarrow y = 2$$

$$y = 2(2)^1 \rightarrow y = 2(2) \rightarrow y = 4$$

$$y = 2(2)^2 \rightarrow y = 2(4) \rightarrow y = 8$$