

Bell Work: Using words, describe each equation.

$$1) 7x + 10 = 32$$

$$(2) \frac{4}{3}x - 3 = 12$$

Solving Equations

Solve each equation.

$$\begin{aligned} 1. \quad 5x + 4 &= 2x + 10 \\ -2x \quad -2x & \\ 3x + 4 &= 10 \\ -4 \quad -4 & \\ \frac{3x}{3} &= \frac{6}{3} \\ x &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3. \quad 4(d - 3) &= 2d \\ 4d - 12 &= 2d \\ -4d \quad -4d & \\ -12 &= -2d \\ \frac{-12}{-2} &= \frac{-2d}{-2} \\ 6 &= d \end{aligned}$$

Solve each equation. Check your answer.

$$5. (x - 3) - 2 = 6 - 2(x + 1)$$

$$x - 3 - 2 = 6 - 2x - 2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x - 5 = 4 - 2x \\ +2x \quad \quad +2x \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3x - 5 = 4 \\ +5 \quad +5 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{3x}{3} = \frac{9}{3}$$

$$x = 3$$

$$7. 2(2c + 1) - c = -13$$

$$4c + 2 - c = -13$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3c + 2 = -13 \\ -2 \quad -2 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{3c}{3} = \frac{-15}{3}$$

$$c = -5$$

Write an equation to solve each problem.

9. Lisa and Beth have babysitting jobs. Lisa earns \$30 per week and Beth earns \$25 per week. How many weeks will it take for them to earn a total of \$275?

$x = \text{weeks}$

$$30x + 25x = 275$$

$$\frac{55x}{55} = \frac{275}{55}$$

$$x = 5 \text{ weeks}$$

11. What two consecutive numbers have a sum of 53?

$$1\text{st \#} + 2\text{nd \#} = 53$$

$$x + x + 1 = 53$$

$$2x + 1 = 53$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -1 \quad -1 \\ 2x = 52 \\ \hline x = 26 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 1\text{st \#} = x = 26 \\ 2\text{nd \#} = x + 1 = 27 \end{array}$$

Solve each formula for the indicated variable.

13. $A = \frac{1}{2}h(b_1 + b_2)$, for h

$$(2) A = \frac{1}{2}h(b_1 + b_2) \quad (\cancel{2})$$

$$\frac{2A}{b_1 + b_2} = \frac{h(b_1 + b_2)}{\cancel{b_1 + b_2}}$$

$$\frac{2A}{b_1 + b_2} = h$$

Solve each equation for y.

$$15. \frac{3}{7}(y+2) = g$$

$$\left(\frac{3}{7}y + \frac{6}{7} = g\right) \rightarrow$$

$$3y + 6 = 7g$$

$$\frac{3y}{3} = \frac{7g-6}{3} \quad y = \frac{7g}{3} - 2$$

$$17. \left(\frac{3y-1}{2} = z\right) \cdot 2$$

$$3y - 1 = 2z$$

$$\frac{3y}{3} = \frac{2z+1}{3}$$

$$y = \frac{2z}{3} + \frac{1}{3}$$